Q. No. 5 (i) سوال نمبر 5 (i)



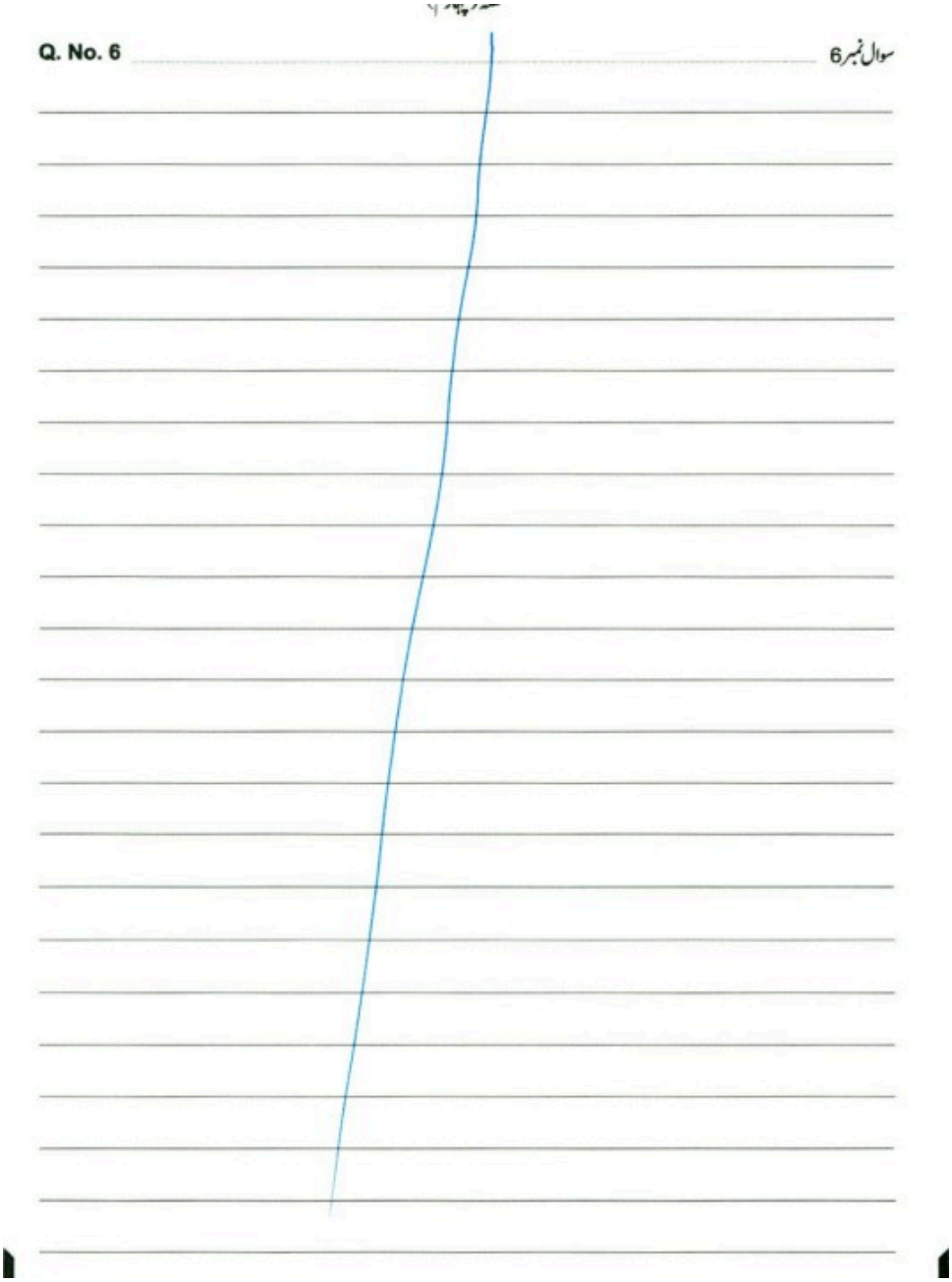
Q. No. 5 (ii) سوال نمبر 5 (ii)



Q. No. 5 (iii) سوال نمبر 5 (iii)



Q. No. 6 سوال نمبر 6



Q. No. 2 (i) **Linguistic Diversity:** سوال نمبر 2 (i)

Linguistic diversity refers to the variety of languges in a country. It represents how culturally diverse a country is. As Language is one of the main characteristics of a culture, Linguistic diversity shows the cultural diversity.

In Pakistan:

Pakistan is one of the most linguistically diverse country in the world with more than 70 languages spoken within it's territory. Examples are Urdu, Punjabi, Sindhi, Balochi, Pashto, & Pahari, etc.

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Q. No. 2 (ii) Following are measures to enhance Law and Order situation in Pakistan: سوال نمبر 2 (ii)

① **Use of Modern Methods:** Use of modern technology such as surveillance cameras and forensic sciences, efficiency of police departments can be increased. Use of e-filling in courts can speed up the judicial process.

② **Training of Task Force and Better Laws:** Better and modern training of police and intelligence forces can be done in order to effectively enforce laws. Unclear Laws can be enhanced or replaced to improve judicial decisions and their efficiency.

In this way, Law and Order situation in Pakistan can be enhanced.

Q. No. 2 (iii) **Modes of Acquiring Citizenship:** سوال نمبر 2 (iii)

① Birth Right:

A person born in any country is entitled to citizenship of that country. This is called Jus Soli, the right of soil. For example, a person born in the US to non-American parents is a US citizen.

② Naturalization:

A person can obtain citizenship in a country by fulfilling specific requirements such as living in the country for some time, learning the language and passing a test to show good moral character. This is called naturalization.

Q. No. 2 (iv) **Social Stratification:** سوال نمبر 2 (iv)

It is the heirarchical arrangement of people in a society based on factors like income, power, education, attractiveness, and style of speech. It creates different social classes in which people in higher strata may have access to better education, health and recreational facilities than those in lower strata. It also allows for social mobility such that people can climb up the heirarchical ladder through better education or increasing wealth or power. Social stratification generally creates socioeconomic inequalities that results in lower classes being deprived of better educational and health facilities.

Q. No. 2 (v) **Pakistan's Geographical Importance :** سوال نمبر 2 (v)

① Pakistan is present at the cross-roads of South Asia, Central Asia, and the Middle-East making it vital for regional connectivity.

② Pakistan's access to the Arabian Sea makes it an important transit route for trade for the landlocked Central Asian countries.

③ Pakistan proximity to the Arabian Sea and countries like Afghanistan, Iran, and India makes it a balancing power in the region.

That is why Pakistan has great influence in the region.

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Q. No. 2 (vi) **Common Principles of Mystical Orders:** سوال نمبر 2 (vi)

① **Ishq-e-Haqiqi :**

All the mystical sufi orders convey the message of divine love, Ishq-e-Haqiqi, which teaches us to form a connection with God through dhikr and remembrance.

② **Tazkiyah :**

Tazkiyah, or self-purification is an important teaching in all the mystical orders which requires the rigourous training of the nafs (self) through prayers, cleansing one from worldly desires and sins.

Q. No. 2 (vii) **Ways of Losing Citizenship:** سوال نمبر 2 (vii)

① Voluntary Renunciation:

A citizen of a country can voluntarily renounce his citizenship. For example, a citizen of USA can renounce his nationality after meeting with a country official abroad.

② Revocation Due to Criminal Activity:

The government of a country can revocate or denounce a citizen's nationality or citizenship on the basis of criminal activity or involvement in terrorism.

Q. No. 2 (viii) **Challenges faced by UN in Bringing Peace to Afghanistan:** سوال نمبر 2 (viii)

① Years of Instability: Afghanistan faced decades of instability due to the turmoil of wars. First the Cold War and then the US invasion after 9/11 led to years of instability and inability of UN to bring peace.

② External Factors: Many external factors that have proxies in Afghanistan prevent stability inside the country and do not let the country stabilize. The country is full of militant groups that refuse to cooperate which restrict the UN from bringing peace in Afghanistan.

Q. No. 3 (Page 1) **Pakistan's Efforts In Highlighting Issues of the Muslim World at International Forums:** سوال نمبر 3 (صفحہ نمبر 1)

Pakistan, as a protector of the sovereignty and interests of the Muslim World, has been involved in many efforts to highlight the issues of the Muslim World at International forums such as the UN, OIC, and even through SAARC. The Muslim world has faced many issues such as the Palestine Conflict, the Kashmir Conflict, Islamophobia, and mistreatment of Muslims in the Western Word.

① The Palestine Conflict:

- Pakistan has been an advocate for the rights of the Palestinian Muslims.
- Pakistan supports the formation of a separate Palestinian State with Jerusalem as its capital.
- Pakistan has voiced for the rights of the Palestinian people on forums such as the UNO, and also through the OIC.
- Pakistan has condemned the illegal expansion of Israeli settlements in Palestine internationally and continues to support the Palestinian people against the persecution by Israel.
- Pakistan also condemned the genocide in Gaza.

Q. No. 3 (Page 2) سوال نمبر 3 (صفحہ نمبر 2)

② Kashmir:

- Pakistan has raised voice for Kashmir at many International forums such as UN and the OIC.
- The Muslims of Kashmir have been illegally persecuted and have faced persecution at the hands of the fascist Indian Regime.
- Pakistan has worked towards the freedom of the Kashmiri Muslims and has raised the issue many times at International forums.
- It fully supports the plebiscite to be held in Kashmir.

③ Other Notable Efforts:

- Pakistan raised voice against Islamophobia in the Western world and spoke against the disrespect of our Prophet (S.A.W) and the Holy Quran.
- This lead to the UN making an international day against Islamophobia marking a significant achievement.
- Pakistan also raised voice at International forums in support of the oppressed Bosnian Muslims.

Conclusion:

Pakistan has consistently voiced the issues of the Muslim world at International forums supporting oppressed Muslims around the world and advocating for their rights.

Q. No. 4 (Page 1) **Importance of Justice and Equality for a Prosperous Country:** سوال نمبر 4 (صفحہ نمبر 1)

Justice and equality are the two most important aspects of a just and inclusive society. Both are equally necessary for the prosperity of a country. A country is considered prosperous if it grows economically and socially, in which the rights of people are protected and people can work without fear. Following is the importare of Justice and Equality:

① Protection of Human Rights:

- Justice and equality is a must for the protection of Human rights.
- A society where justice and equality prevails, rights of the rich and poor are protected equally.
- And in a society where justice and equality and human rights prevail, people are not afraid to invest and do business which leads to prosperity.

② Equal Opportunities for Growth:

- In a society where equality prevails, everyone has equal chances to grow and progress.
- Everyone has access to education and health facilities as well as recreational facilities.

Q. No. 4 (Page 2) سوال نمبر 4 (صفحہ نمبر 2)

- This results in a society where everyone respects eachother and there is no social stratification.
- This prevents economic inequalities and leads to a more prosperous society, hence prosperous country.

③ Economic Development and Investment:

- In a country where justice and equality prevails and there is no corruption, Businessmen and investors are more confident in their opportunities for success.
- Such countries attract foreign investments and investors invest their capital without fear.
- This leads to the economic prosperity of a country.

④ Just, Prosperous and Inclusive Societies:

- Countries with rule of law are very prosperous.
- Justice and Equality ensures equal progress for everyone and also confidence in themselves that they will not be wronged.
- Hence people from around the world invest their capital in such countries. This leads to a socioeconomically prosperous country.

In conclusion, justice and equality are important factors that contribute to the prosperity of a country resulting in just and inclusive societies.